HARVARD
T.H. CHAN
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

CSE-Lab
Community Safety Evaluation Lab

Instruments to Recognize Signs of Human Trafficking

Community Safety Evaluation Lab

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Introduction

What is this compendium about?

The compendium includes tools (e.g., red flags and indicators), guidelines, frameworks, models, protocols, measures, or assessment instruments with the purpose of recognizing victims of sexual and/or labor exploitation.

Who should use this compendium?

Professionals that may come across victims of labor or sexual exploitation.

How was this compendium developed?

This report was produced as the result of a literature review that followed the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses (PRISMA) statement. We conducted searches on three scientific databases (PubMed, the Cumulative Index of Nursing and Allied Health Literature, and EMBASE) and Google Scholar and multiple sources of grey literature. In total, 101 instruments were included and categorized based on specific criteria, such as age group of victim.

What was our methodology?

Search Strategy

We searched PubMed, the Cumulative Index of Nursing and Allied Health Literature (CINAHL), and EMBASE. Articles were limited to those published in English or Spanish in the past 10 years. We then used Covidence to collect and export identified studies, eliminate duplicates, and efficiently screen based on the criteria provided below. The search strategy included the following search string:

(sex offenses (mesh term) OR human rights abuse (mesh term) OR ("forced labor" NOT obstetrics NOT cell trafficking)) AND (detect* OR screen* OR tool* OR identif* OR measur* OR assess* OR protocol* OR framework* OR model* OR guideline*)

In addition to scientific articles, we searched for gray literature. To do so, we searched Google Scholar as well as consulted with experts in the field of human trafficking who shared gray literature reports. In total, we searched and compiled sources from 66 institutions/organizations as listed in the Appendix.

Eligibility Criteria

After duplicates were removed through Covidence, each article was independently reviewed by two researchers (AV and EM) based on their title and abstracts. Any discrepancies were

resolved by a third researcher (ES) when necessary. Subsequently, a full-text review was independently conducted by two researchers (AV and EM) based on predetermined criteria and a third researcher (ES) resolved any discrepancies.

Articles were included for title and abstract screening if they discussed a tool, guideline, framework, model, protocol, measure, or assessment aimed at identifying victims of sexual and/or labor exploitation or addressing survivors' service needs. The same criteria applied during the full-text review. Additionally, articles were included if they provided explicit information on how to access a tool in the public domain or details on whom to contact for access. Articles were excluded if they did not meet these criteria or if they were editorials, letters to the editor, methodological studies, webinars, educational materials or abstracts from meetings or presentations. Further exclusions were made for articles that required purchasing a tool for access and if the tool discussed did not primarily focus on human trafficking. For instance, several strengths and needs assessments yielded in our search had minimal human trafficking content. Lastly, we excluded sources if the URLs for accessing tools were nonfunctional or inactive at the time of our review.

Data Extraction
A standardized table was created for data extraction based on predetermined categories which included: a) tool name; b) target age group (e.g., adults, children, or both, or not specified); c) user of the tool (e.g., healthcare organizations, organizations working with children, judicial system, social service organizations, hospitality/ transportation/ retail industry, faith-based organizations, agency in charge of labor inspections, airline/airport industry, campus law enforcement, potential victim, students, nonspecific, or other); d) type of human trafficking (e.g., labor, sexual, or both); e) is the tool also available in Spanish (e.g., yes or no); f) did the tool undergo a validation process (e.g., yes or no); g) link to the tool; h) number of items; i) is training required for use of the tool; j) literature; and k) contact information for the tool.

What other formats are there of this compendium?
There is also an online searchable database version of the compendium, the Human Trafficking Recognition Library (HTR-Lib).

How many tools are included in this compendium, and what type?
A total of 134 tools are included in the compendium. 28 focused on sex trafficking, 14 on labor trafficking, and 92 on both sex and labor trafficking (Figure 1).
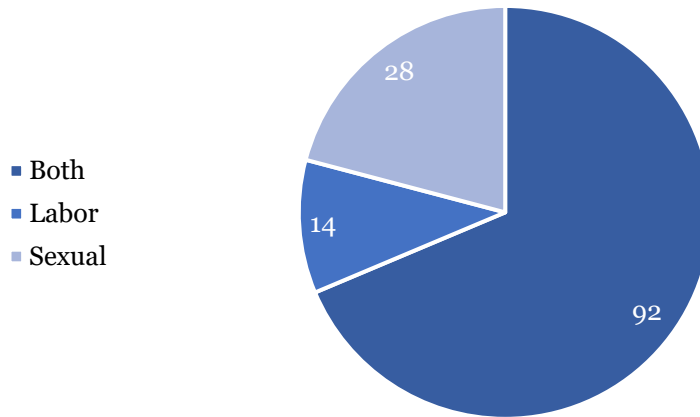
Figure 1. Type of human trafficking.

Of the 134 tools, 53 focused on child victims, 9 focused on adult victims, 23 focused on both child and adult victims, and 49 did not specify (Figure 2).
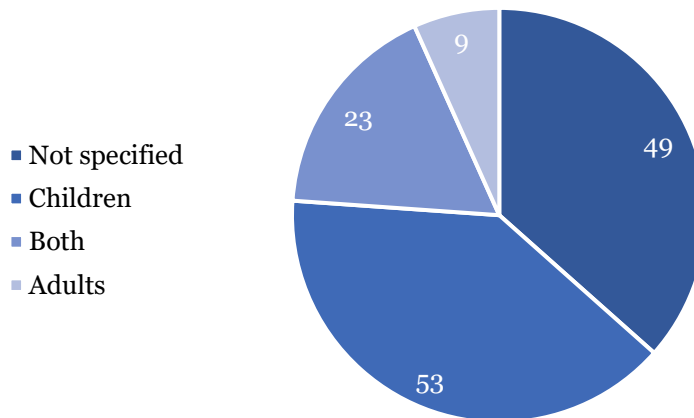
Figure 2. Age group of the victim.

The users of the 134 tools we identified were nonspecific (28); healthcare organizations (25); social service organizations (23); organizations working with children (16); judicial system (8); hospitality/transportation/retail industry (6); organizations working with children & social service organizations (5); potential victims (5); judicial system & social service organizations (3); faith-based organizations (2); organizations working with children,

judicial system, & social service organizations (2); students (2); advocates, judicial system, social service organizations, & other (1); agency in charge of labor inspections (1); airline/airport industry (1); campus law enforcement (1); healthcare organizations & judicial system (1); healthcare organization & social service organizations (1); organizations working with children & judicial system (1); other (1); and social service organizations, judicial system, & healthcare organizations (1) (Figure 3).
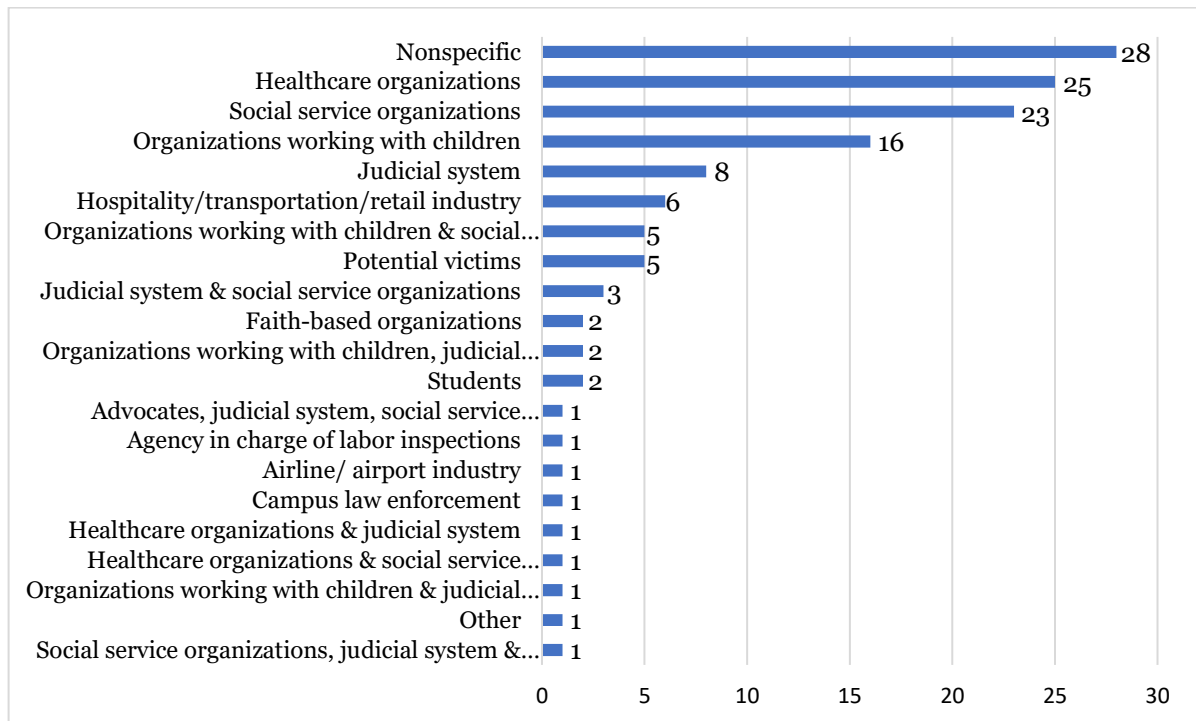

Figure 3. User of the tool.

This compendium is not intended to be a complete source of all available instruments related to recognizing potential trafficking victims and their service needs but only those available in public domain.

Authors' statement
The authors would like to inform the reader that these instruments were not fully assessed for their reliability and validity by our team. They have solely gathered these instruments and do not claim responsibility for their creation, validation, or efficacy. While efforts have been made to include reputable sources, the authors cannot guarantee the accuracy, completeness, or suitability of these tools for any particular purpose. Users are advised to exercise their own judgment and discretion when employing these instruments and developing appropriate processes around their use.

Tools for Healthcare Organizations

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by healthcare organizations.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
Adult Human Trafficking Screening Tool and Guide (AHTST)	Adults	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/otip/adult_human_trafficking_screening_tool_and_guide.pdf	8	Encourages user to contact the National Human Trafficking Training and Technical Assistance Center to receive training to effectively use toolkit	Training public health, behavioral health, health care, and social work professionals who wish to use trauma-informed and survivor-informed practices to assess adult clients and patients for human trafficking victimization or risk of potential trafficking victimization		National Human Trafficking Training and Technical Assistance Center info@nhttac.org 844-648-8822
American Hospital Association's red flags	Both	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Observation	https://www.aha.org/infographics/10-red-flags-your-patient-could-be-	10	No	Educate healthcare providers on the red flags and warning signs that		American Hospital Association

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
							victim-human			might suggest the patient is being trafficked		
Child sex trafficking screening tool	Children	Healthcare organizations	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure	Leopardi, N. M., Hovde, A. M., & Kullmann. (2020). The intersection of child trafficking and health care: Our unique role as pediatric clinicians. Pediatric Clinics of North America, 67, 413-423. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcl.2019.12.005	6	No	Screening for risk of sex trafficking in pediatric settings	Leopardi, N. M., Hovde, A. M., & Kullmann. (2020). The intersection of child trafficking and health care: Our unique role as pediatric clinicians. Pediatric Clinics of North America, 67, 413-423. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcl.2019.12.005	Jordan Greenbaum
CSEC screening questions	Children	Healthcare organizations	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://journals.lww.com/tnpj/fulltext/2016/11000/a_multidisciplinary_response_to_commercial_sexual.7.aspx	8 screening questions 7 initial diagnostic test recommendations	No	Screen and respond to potential victims of sexual exploitation		Pamela Avila

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
CSE-IT: Healthcare	Children	Healthcare organizations	Sexual	No	The general version of the CSE-IT is validated but we could not find validation specific to the healthcare version	any	https://8d6dc97f-d519-471f-8cac-beb46b7e3652.filesusr.com/ugd/265c49_2ea6db2131a3428ba63d131163df77e1.pdf	8 key indicators 43 items	A 3-hour training is required for the original version of the CSE-IT. However, it's unclear if the same training is a prerequisite for use of the CSE-IT: Healthcare version	Identify youth in health care settings who have clear indicators of exploitation	https://8d6dc97f-d519-471f-8cac-beb46b7e3652.filesusr.com/ugd/265c49_6ff61f6a392c48b5945e6d44969e72ad.pdf	Westcoast Children's Clinic
Framework for a Human Trafficking Protocol in Healthcare Settings	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Framework%20for%20a%20Human%20Trafficking%20Protocol%20in%20Healthcare%20Settings.pdf	5 red flags 6 questions	No	Provides a framework for a human trafficking protocol for use in healthcare settings. This framework provides a step-by-step guide recommendations for action once a potential human trafficking victim has been identified by a		National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC) 1-888-3737-888 NHTRC@PolarisProject.org

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
										healthcare professional		
HEAL Trafficking Protocol Toolkit for Developing a Response to Victims of Human Trafficking in Health Care Settings	Both	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Undefined professionals	https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSfrhG3d4V62qrhsz1jzY-VOFaAGVLzVjtsNHNS2MWlQBBYmIw/viewform	6 steps for protocol development; 10 protocol components; 4 components for moving forward	Training is not required for use of the protocol toolkit. However, training is encouraged and required for all personnel involved in the protocol for interacting with potential human trafficking victims	This toolkit is designed to help professionals working in health care settings such as emergency departments, hospitals, clinics, private offices, or school based health centers develop a protocol to respond to potential victims of human trafficking who present to their facility		HEAL Trafficking
Human Trafficking in the ED- What you need to know	Both	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure & observation	https://www.aliem.com/human-trafficking-in-the-ed/	6 questions; 16 indicators	No	Guide emergency department providers during their encounter with a potential		Dr. Hanni Stoklosa and Dr. Lauren Beals

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										victim of exploitation		
Human trafficking screening questions to ask, red flags, and physical signs	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	Donahue, S., Schwien, M., & LaVallee, D. (2018). EDUCATING EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT STAFF ON THE IDENTIFICATION AND TREATMENT OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING VICTIMS. Journal of Emergency Nursing, 45(1), 16-23. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0099176717306736	7 questions 9 red flags 12 physical signs and assessment guideline flow chart	The tool is embedded within an online training module that was designed and evaluated for the purposes of the study provided in the "link to the tool" section of this database	Provide emergency department personnel with guidelines, questions, and indicators to identify and provide care to potential trafficking victims		Steven Donahue sjdonahue21@gmail.com

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Human Trafficking: Guidebook on Identification, Assessment, and Response in the Health Care Setting	Both	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.massmed.org/Patient-Care/Health-Topics/Violence-Intervention-and-Prevention/Human-Trafficking-(pdf)/	26 indicators 15 initial questions among overall guiding principles of assessment and care	Not required for use of the guideline. However, training and continued education in addition to any training a provider has received as part of their professional training is encouraged throughout the guideline	To educate health care providers about human trafficking, and to provide resources for patient referral and ongoing professional education		Massachusetts General Hospital and Massachusetts Medical Society (781) 893-4600
Identification and Referral for Human Trafficking Survivors in Health Care Settings: Survey Report	Both	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.castla.org/wp-content/themes/castla/assets/files/Identification_and_Referral_in_Health_Care_Settings_survey_report_2017.pdf	9	No	Identify potential trafficking victims		Coalition to Abolish Slavery & Trafficking (213) 365-1906 info@castla.org
Identifying and Interacting with Victims of	Both	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/usao-	15	No	Identifying and assisting trafficking victims		Trafficking Information and Referral Hotline:

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Human Trafficking							ndia/legacy /2011/10/1 4/health_id entify_victi ms.pdf					1.888.3737. 888
Identifying Victims of Human Trafficking What to Look for During a Medical Exam/Cons ultation	Not specified	Healthcare organizatio ns	Both	No	No	Observation	https://hu mantrafficki nghotline.or g/sites/defa ult/files/Wh at%20to%2 0Look%20fo r%20During %20a%20M edical%20E xam.pdf	33	No	Recognizing a potential victim of human trafficking during a medical exam or consultatio n		National Human Trafficking Resource Center 1-888-3737- 888 NHTRC@Pol arisProject. org
Identifying Victims of Human Trafficking: What to Look for in a Healthcare Setting	Not specified	Healthcare organizatio ns	Both	No	No	Self- disclosure and observation	https://hu mantrafficki nghotline.or g/sites/defa ult/files/Wh at%20to%2 0Look%20fo r%20during %20a%20M edical%20E xam%20- %20FINAL% 20-%202- 16-16_0.pdf	49	No	Provide healthcare workers with potential signs of trafficking and guidance for responding		National Human Trafficking Resource Center
Labor Trafficking Protocol Guidelines	Both	Nonspecific, social service organizatio ns, judicial system, &	Labor	No	No	Undefined professional s and self- disclosure	https://ww w.theadvoc atesforhum anrights.org /Res/labor_ trafficking_	1 universal protocol with a 21- item checklist for working	Training is not required for use of the protocol guidelines.	These protocol guidelines provide comprehen sive		The Advocates for Human Rights

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		healthcare organizations					protocol_guidelines_final%202.pdf	with labor trafficking victims, 19-item identify resources to meet victim needs form; 7 sector specific protocols	However, training is encouraged and resources to access training on human trafficking are available within the protocol guidelines	information on the diverse needs of labor trafficking victims and different forms of relief available to them. The protocol guidelines also provide a roadmap for state and local governments, service providers, community organizations and others to prevent labor trafficking, protect and support victims, and hold traffickers accountable		
Medical Assessment Tool	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Ass	7 red flags 6 questions	No	Provide decision tree to screen for Potential		Polaris Project National Human

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							essment%20Tool%20-%20Medical%20Professionals.pdf			victims and assess potential danger level		Trafficking Resource Center 1-888-3737-888 NHTRC@PolarisProject.org
PEARR Tool	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.dignityhealth.org/content/dam/dignity-health/pdfs/pearrtoolm15Nofield2019.pdf	5 steps	No	Guide health-professionals on how to provide trauma-informed assistance to patients who may be impacted by abuse, neglect, or violence, such as human trafficking		HEAL Trafficking, Pacific Survivor Center, & CommonSpirit Health
Physician's Weekly: Human Trafficking warning signs	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Sexual	No	No	Observation	https://www.physiciansweekly.com/ten-signs-of-child-trafficking-in-medical-caree/	10	No	Provide healthcare workers with warning signs for human trafficking	Conley, A. H., Carlyle, K. E., Cuddeback, G., & Kornstein, S. G. (2023). Working with survivors of sex trafficking:	Physician's Weekly

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
											Mental health implications. Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 46(3), 597-606.	
Practice Guide for Intake and Investigative response to Human Trafficking of Children Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Children	Healthcare organizations & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/dcf/HumanTrafficking/pdf/HumanTraffickingBPG.pdf?la=en	57 items	No	Provide guidelines for identifying trafficking at-risk victims		Connecticut Department of Children and Families
Rapid Appraisal for Trafficking (RAFT)	Adults	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	Yes	Self-disclosure	https://escholarship.org/uc/item/0v003610	4	Yes, 8 hours + 1 hour refresher every 6 months	Rapid assessment to triage further need to see social worker	https://escholarship.org/uc/item/0v003610	Makini Chisolm-Straker Makini.Chisolm-Straker@mssm.edu
RIGHTS team response protocol/ screening questions	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Observation	Vietor, T., & Hountz, R. (2018). RIGHTS: Response Initiative Guiding Human Trafficking Services. Journal of	10 red flags 6 visual cues 6 behavioral cues	Health care providers underwent human trafficking training as a part of their professional training. Additionally, providers	Allow frontline nurses to document subjective observations of human trafficking that would trigger a call to a	Vietor, T., & Hountz, R. (2018). RIGHTS: Response Initiative Guiding Human Trafficking Services. Journal of	Theresa Vietor Theresa.vietor@steliizabeth.com

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
							forensic nursing, 14(3), 167–173. https://doi.org/10.1097/JFN.0000000000000197		underwent training for the purposes of the study. (A link to this study is included in the Literature section of this database.) However, it's unclear if training is a prerequisite for use of the tool in the field	forensic nurse	forensic nursing, 14(3), 167–173. https://doi.org/10.1097/JFN.0000000000000197	
Screening for Victims of Sex Trafficking	Adults	Healthcare organizations	Sexual	No	Yes	Self-disclosure	https://www.traumanurses.org/_resources/documents/jtn/JTN-Human-Trafficking-Article.pdf	14	Interviewers in Mumma et al.'s study (linked in the Literature section of this database) underwent training for the purposes of the study. However, it's unclear if training is	Identify potential victims of sexual trafficking in emergency departments	Mumma, B. E., Scofield, M. E., Mendoza, L. P., Toofan, Y., Youngyunpipatkul, J., & Hernandez, B. (2017). Screening for Victims of Sex Trafficking in the Emergency Department: A Pilot	Bryn E. Mumma Mummabe@gmail.com

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									a prerequisite for use of the tool in this field		Program. The western journal of emergency medicine, 18(4), 616–620. https://doi.org/10.5811/westjem.2017.2.31924	
Screening Questions	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://nursing.ceconnection.com/ovidfiles/01261775-201701000-00006.pdf	4	No	Screening patients for potential victimization of exploitation	Hachey, L. M., & Phillippi, J. C. (2017). Identification and management of human trafficking victims in the emergency department. Advanced Emergency Nursing Journal, 39(1), 31–51.	Lisa Hachey hacheylm@ucmail.uc.edu
Screening Tool for Suspected Adult Victims of Human Trafficking	Both	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://nebula.wsimg.com/4353c386d6bd891ae8f003e9f0ef9133?AccessKeyId=E	7	No	Give healthcare providers a positive or negative screen that will enable		Genessee County

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
							F196C3EA62459BB5B9B&disposition=0&alloworigin=1			them to refer patients to a social worker or to law enforcement who may conduct more in-depth interviewing		
Screening Tool for Suspected Underage Victims of Human Trafficking	Children	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://nebula.wsimg.com/4353c386d6bd891ae8f003e9f0ef9133?AccessKeyId=EF196C3EA62459BB5B9B&disposition=0&alloworigin=1	9	No	Give healthcare providers a positive or negative screen that will enable them to refer patients to a social worker or to law enforcement who may conduct more in-depth interviewing		Genesee County Human Trafficking Task Force
Screening Tool for Victims of Human Trafficking	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/orr/screening	13	No	Screening patients as potential victims of human trafficking		Rescue & Restore & U.S. Department of Health

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
							questions to_assess_ whether_a_ person_is_a _trafficking _victim.pdf					and Human Services
Survey for sex trafficking	Children	Healthcare organizations	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://publications.aap.org/pediatrics/article/135/3/566/75479/Child-Sex-Trafficking-and-Commercial-Sexual?autologincheck=redirected	3	No	Surveying patients for potential victimization of sex trafficking	Leopardi, N. M., Hovde, A. M., & Kullmann. (2020). The intersection of child trafficking and health care: Our unique role as pediatric clinicians. Pediatric Clinics of North America, 67, 413-423.	Jordan Greenbaum
University of Kansas Human Trafficking Medical Assessment Tool	Not specified	Healthcare organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5070690/	5 signs 7 questions	All interviewers who were part of the study linked in the literature section of this database (Schwarz et al., 2016) were trained on	Identification and intervention to assist trafficked persons from their entrance in the emergency room to their exit from the hospital	Schwarz, C., Unruh, E., Cronin, K., Evans-Simpson, S., Britton, H., & Ramaswamy, M. (2016). Human Trafficking Identification and	Corinne Schwarz cschwarz@ku.edu

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What is the purpose	Literature	Contact
									the guideline for the purpose of the study. It is unclear whether training is a prerequisite for use of the tool in the field		Service Provision in the Medical and Social Service Sectors. Health and human rights, 18(1), 181–192.	
What can you do? Identifying victims and reporting suspected cases of human trafficking	Not specified	Healthcare organizations & judicial system	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/blue-campaign/materials/pamphlet-victim-identification-law-enforcement	25	No, but encourages taking trainings	Provides information for law enforcement, first responders and healthcare professionals on how to recognize the signs of human trafficking, how to report suspected trafficking, and how they can collaborate with experts in their area		Blue Campaign

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Wisconsin Human Trafficking Protocol and Resource Manual	Both	Social service organizations, judicial system, healthcare organizations,	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure & observation	https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/ocvs/human%20trafficking/WIHumanTraffickingProtocolResourceManual.pdf	14 observational cues; 13 indicators and 19 questions (general identification); 19 questions (front-line responders); 21 questions (victim legal counsel); 12 indicators and 19 questions (law enforcement); 19 questions (prosecution); 19 questions (federal law enforcement); 16 indicators and 20 questions (healthcare); 61 (Screening Tool for Victims of Human Trafficking)	Training is not specifically required for use of the manual, however, it is strongly encouraged for engaging with potential victims of human trafficking. Organizations that offer trainings are listed in the manual	The purpose of this document is to provide individuals and agencies in Wisconsin with comprehensive resources and guidelines for responding to the crime of human trafficking		Wisconsin Office of Justice Assistance 608-266-3323 OJAVAWA@wisconsin.gov

Tools for Social Service Organizations

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by social service organizations.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Advocate In-Person Response Protocol	Not specified	Advocates, judicial system, social service organizations, & other (governmental organizations)	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure, observation, & third-party	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Webinar-Handouts-Compilation-Final.pdf	10	Yes	To ensure immediate services to victims of human trafficking and encourage safety and security by initiating a relationship with a confidential advocate early on		Futures Without Violence
Child protection screening of sexual exploitation and sex trafficking	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure and third-party	https://www.hennepin.us/-/media/hennepinus/your-government/projects-initiatives/no-wrong-door/child-protect-screening.pdf	9 indicators 2-7 items	No	Help determine if a report meets criteria for Sexual exploitation and which response path should be selected		Minnesota Department of Human Services
Child Trafficking Decision Map	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Third-party	https://www.accessmhct.com/youth/wp-content/upl	36	No	To determine risk level for child trafficking		Connecticut Department of Children and Families

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							oads/sites/ 4/2024/05/ Decision-Map-Updated-January-2021-Final-003-002.pdf					
Colorado High Risk Victim Identification Tool	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and third-party	https://www.aurorahealthalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Colorado-High-Risk-Victim-Identification-Tool.pdf	43	No	Intended to be used to supplement comprehensive screening, assessment and/or intake processes that explore a multitude of domains such as family, peers, school, employment, substance abuse, protective factors, etc.		Aurora Health Alliance
Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children Screening Tool	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	https://dpjh8al9zd3a4.cloudfront.net/publications/7a630567-31b3-4272-a203-0d1fcf85eee7/versions	22	No	To determine the risk level of child for being a potential victim of		Rhode Island Human Trafficking Task Force & Rhode Island Department of Children,

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							/IAHT_Tool_Compliation.pdf			sexual exploitation		Youth & Families
Comprehensive Screening and Safety Tool (CSST) for Child Trafficking	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ecommons.luc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1002&context=chrc	30	International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA) and Center for Human Rights of Children (CHRC) can provide trainings on the content of the handbook, but it's not required to use the tools	To screen for huma trafficking, assess safety, and determine immediate referrals		Loyola University Chicago Center for the Human Rights of Children, International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA)
CSEC Identification Scale	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ittakesaNohana.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/CSEC-Identification-Scale.pdf	19	No	To screen children for potential victimization of sexual exploitation		George F. Rhoades
Determination of Sex Trafficking Victim Status	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	https://www.courts.oregon.gov/programs/jcip/EducationMaterials/Documents/Determinati	17	No	Determine the risk level of sex trafficking victimization in a missing child who		Oregon Department of Human Services

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							onSexTraffickingVictim.pdf			has been located		
Human Trafficking and Child Welfare: A Guide for Caseworkers	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Observation	https://cwig-prod-prod-drupal-s3fs-us-east-1.s3.amazonaws.com/public/documents/trafficking_caseworkers_0.pdf?VersionId=5Q7oGON_56Y.4w8zi_C8lFwStS1Sor__	16 indicators; 7 service needs categories	No	This bulletin explores how caseworkers can identify and support children and youth who have been victimized as well as those with risk factors for future victimization. It provides background information about trafficking, strategies caseworkers can use to identify and support victims and potential victims, and links to tools and resources that can assist		Children's Bureau; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; Administration for Children and Families; Administration on Children, Youth and Families 800-394-3366 info@childwelfare.gov

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										caseworkers		
Human Trafficking Assessment for Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Programs	Not specified	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Assessment%20-%20Domestic%20Violence-Sexual%20Assault%20Programs.pdf	21 indicators 28 assessment questions	No	Identify and assist potential victims of trafficking in domestic violence and sexual assault programs		Polaris Project National Human Trafficking Resource Center NHTRC@PolarisProject.org
Human Trafficking Assessment for Domestic Workers	Not specified	Social service organizations & judicial system	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Assessment%20Tool%20for%20Domestic%20Workers.pdf	22 indicators 2-7 safety check items 28 assessment items	No	Assess a client for potential signs of labor trafficking		Polaris Project National Human Trafficking Resource Center NHTRC@PolarisProject.org

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Human Trafficking Assessment for Runaway & Homeless Youth	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Assessment%20-%20Runaway%20and%20Homeless%20Youth.pdf	30 indicators 33 questions	No	To assess a client for potential signs that she/he has been a victim of human trafficking		National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC) 1-888-3737-888 NHTRC@PolarisProject.org
Human Trafficking Assessment Tool for Domestic Violence Programs	Both	Social service organizations	Both	Yes	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Assessment%20Tool%20for%20Domestic%20Violence%20Programs.pdf	12 indicators 7 questions	No	Assessment tool for domestic violence and sexual assault programs to identify and assist potential victims of trafficking.		National Human Trafficking Hotline
Human Trafficking Interview and Assessment Measure (HTIAM-14)	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	Yes	Self-disclosure	https://renewalforum.org/wp-content/uploads/Covenant-house-assessment.pdf	43	No	Assessment for labor and/or sex trafficking among homeless young adults in service settings		Covenant House New Jersey Julia Einbond

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Human Trafficking of Children Indicator Tool	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/HumanTraffickingOfChildrenIndicatoTool%20-%20FL%20DCF.pdf	4 sections of questions to consider	No	To help Child Protective Investigators to better understand human trafficking elements during screenings		State of Florida Department of Children and Families

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Human Trafficking Screening Tool (HTST)	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Both	No	Yes	Self-disclosure	Regular: https://vcrhyp.org/client_media/Trafficking%20and%20Exploitation%20Tools/HTST%20long%20-%20Urban%20Institute.pdf Short form: https://vcrhyp.org/client_media/Trafficking%20and%20Exploitation%20Tools/HTST%20short%20-%20Urban%20Institute.pdf	19 regular form 6 short form	No	Capture the victimization experiences of young people in the child welfare and runaway and homeless youth systems	https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/93596/pretesting_tool_0.pdf	Urban Institute

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Children	Organizations working with children, social service organizations, & judicial system	Both	No	No	Any	https://www.djj.state.fl.us/content/download/22467/file/human-trafficking-screening-tool.pdf	Pre-screening criteria; 52 items for screening and post screening	Yes. The current policy requires all juvenile probation officers and juvenile dentition officers to complete a basic human trafficking training once a year. In addition, juvenile probation officers have to complete in-depth human trafficking training and human trafficking screening tool training every year	Identify youth that are at-risk for trafficking victimization and identify service referrals		Florida Department of Juvenile Justice
Human/Sex Trafficking Screening Tool	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	https://www.courts.state.wy.us/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/F-SS07.pdf	10	No	Screen youth as potential victims of sex trafficking		State of Wyoming Department of Family Services

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Human Trafficking Task Force e-Guide	Both	Social service organizations & judicial system	Both	No	No	The overall guide is designed for the task force members and service providers. The respondents for the resources embedded in the e-Guide vary	https://www.ovcttac.gov/taskforceguide/eguide/	The e-guide has 6 sections, with resources embedded in each, as well as a general resources section providing links to resources	While training is not required, the e-guide strongly encourages that taskforce members and service providers receive training. The e-Guide provides three training resources	Provides a step-by-step outline, beginning with the basics of human trafficking and progressing to task force formation, operation, and guidance on how to carry out a victim-centered response, deliver victim services, and build strong cases for the investigation and prosecution of human trafficking		Office for Victims of Crime

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Identifying Survivors of Sex Trafficking	Both	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	https://Childrenslawcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/files/attachments/resources/PK14_II%20CSEC%20Identification%20and%20Interview%20Tips.pdf	36	No	To assist service providers in identifying survivors of sex trafficking		Amara Legal Center (240)257-6492
Labor Trafficking Protocol Guidelines	Both	Nonspecific, social service organizations, judicial system, & healthcare organizations	Labor	No	No	Undefined professionals and self-disclosure	https://www.theadvocatesforhumanrights.org/Res/labor_trafficking_protocol_guidelines_final%202.pdf	1 universal protocol with a 21-item checklist for working with labor trafficking victims, 19-item identify resources to meet victim needs form; 7 sector specific protocols	Training is not required for use of the protocol guidelines. However, training is encouraged and resources to access training on human trafficking are available within the protocol guidelines	These protocol guidelines provide comprehensive information on the diverse needs of labor trafficking victims and different forms of relief available to them. The protocol guidelines also provide a roadmap for state and local government		The Advocates for Human Rights

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										s, service providers, community organizations and others to prevent labor trafficking, protect and support victims, and hold traffickers accountable		
Labor Trafficking Screening tool	Children	Social service organizations	Labor	No	No	Third-party	https://dpjh8al9zd3a4.cloudfront.net/publication/identifying-and-addressing-human-trafficking-child-welfare-agencies/fulltext.pdf	2	No	Is intended for the screener, screening team, assigned worker or supervisor to use in reviewing information known about a child who shows signs of labor trafficking		Minnesota Department of Human Services
National Human Trafficking Assessment Tool	Not specified	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and third-party	https://ccrweb.ca/en/national-human-trafficking-assessment-tool	6 preliminary items and 49 full assessment items	Yes. Guidelines on how to use the tool provided in part 1; the tool is	Screen for elements that may indicate the possibility of human trafficking		Canadian Council for Refugees

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									meant to complement additional training which is linked in the preassessment document			
Nevada Rapid Indicator Tool	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	https://dcfs.nv.gov/uploadedFiles/dcfsnvgov/content/Policies/CW/FPO_0214A_Nevada_Rapid_Indictor_Tool.pdf	12	No	To identify children who may be sex trafficking victims or are at risk of being a sex trafficking victim		Nevada Department of Health and Human Services Division of Child & Family Services
North Dakota Runaway & Missing Youth Screening	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.nd.gov/eforms/Doc/sfn00573.pdf	17	Not stated	Help the agency conducting the screening determine if the child was victimized or exploited while away from their foster care placement		North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services Children and Family Services Division
Ohio Human Trafficking	Not specified	Organizations working with children,	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ocjs.ohio.gov/wps/wcm/connect/gov/	14 items 9-15 additional	The guide attached with the screening	Identify potential victims of human		Ohio Human Trafficking Task Force

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Screening Tool		judicial system & social service organizations					a850cc80-f175-4c51-9d35-aa198cb2af5c/Screening-Tool.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CONVERT_TO=url&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE.Z18_M1HGGIK0N0JO00QO9DDDDM3000-a850cc80-f175-4c51-9d35-aa198cb2af5c-ovokB.I	items for probation/correction youth services	tool is meant to be used to train staff; encourage state employees to take the Ohio State Highway Patrol's 3-hour human trafficking training course (not tool specific)	trafficking for referral to appropriate victim services		
Practice Guide for Intake and Investigative response to Human Trafficking of Children Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Children	Healthcare organizations & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/dcf/HumanTrafficking/pdf/HumanTraffickingBPG.pdf?la=en	57 items	No	Provide guidelines for identifying trafficking at-risk victims		Connecticut Department of Children and Families
Protocol for Serving Child Victims of Human	Children	Social service organizations & judicial system	Both	No	No	Observation	https://dam.assets.ohio.gov/image/upload/ocjs.ohio.gov/humantraffic	40 red flags; 20 short-term and long-term needs	Training is not required for use of the toolkit. However,	The Child Response Protocol Toolkit is designed to equip		Ohio Network of Children's Advocacy Centers, Ohio

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Trafficking in Ohio							king/links/HT-Child-Protocol.pdf		resources to access training on human trafficking are available within the toolkit.	Ohio's communities with tools to support a coordinated response to sex and/or labor trafficking of youth. This toolkit provides a series of preferred practices to assist communities in creating collaborative, survivor-centered interventions		Human Trafficking Commission, & Ohio Human Trafficking Task Force
Quick Youth Indicators for Trafficking (QYIT)	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	Yes	Self-disclosure	https://pact.cfpic.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Recognizing-Human-Trafficking-Among-Homeless-Youth.pdf	4	No	Identification of labor and/or sex trafficking among homeless young adults in service settings	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0190740918307540	Covenant House New Jersey Julia Einbond
Rapid Human Trafficking	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and third-party	https://dcfpolicy.nj.gov/api/policy/download/CP	11	No	Screening for potential human		New Jersey Department of Children

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Assessment (RHTA)							P-X-A-1-9.3.pdf

Select "form 9-3" to download | | | trafficking cases | | and Families |
| Rapid Screening Tool (RST) for Child Trafficking | Children | Organizations working with children & social service organizations | Both | No | No | Self-disclosure | https://ecommons.luc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1002&context=chrc | 12 | International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA) and Center for Human Rights of Children (CHRC) can provide trainings on the content of the handbook, but it's not required to use the tools | Provide initial determination of the risk of trafficking victimization | | Loyola University Chicago Center for the Human Rights of Children, International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA) |
| Screening Questionnaire for the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Youth in CACs (child advocacy centers). | Children | Organizations working with children & social service organizations | Sexual | No | Yes | Third-party | Brandt, T. W., Lind, T., Schreier, A., Sievers, C. M., & Kramer, T. L. (2021). Identifying Youth at Risk for Commercial Sexual | 17 | No | Identifying sexual exploitation in youth in child advocacy centers | | Tiffany West Brandt

tdbrandt@uams.edu |

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							Exploitation Within Child Advocacy Centers: A Statewide Pilot Study. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36(5-6), NP2368-NP2390. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518766560					
Screening Tool for Human Trafficking Victims	Both	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.rescueandrestoreky.org/case-identification/screening-tool/	59	No	Provide social service organizations questions to help determine if an individual is potentially a victim of human trafficking		Kentucky Rescue and Restore
Trauma-Informed Case Management with Foreign with National	Children	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://refugees.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/Trauma-Informed-	16 indicators; 1 question guide called "TED"	Training is not required for use of the toolkit. Links to available trainings	This toolkit explores the various ways that programs serving foreign national		U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants 703-310-1130

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Children and Youth Survivors of Trafficking							Care-Toolkit.pdf		are in the Tools & Resources section of the toolkit.	minors can best respond to the complex needs and realities of children who have been trafficked. It provides a flexible framework for working with children who have been trafficked based upon the principles of trauma-informed care. This toolkit uses notes, tips, and checklists to provide practical strategies that can be applied throughout the case management process		uscri@uscri dc.org

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Washington State CSEC Screening Tool	Children	Social service organizations	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	Not available	19	All child welfare social workers were required to attend a one-day CSEC training for the purpose of the study linked in the literature section of this database. It is unclear if training is a prerequisite for use of the tool in this field	Screen youth for their level of risk of being sexually exploited	Pullmann, M. D., Roberts, N., Parker, E. M., Mangiaracina, K. J., Briner, L., Silverman, M., & Becker, J. R. (2020). Residential instability, running away, and juvenile detention characterizes commercially Sexually exploited youth involved in Washington State's child welfare system. Child abuse & neglect, 102, 104423. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104423	Washington State Department of Children, Youth & Families

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Wisconsin Human Trafficking Protocol and Resource Manual	Both	Social service organizations, judicial system, healthcare organizations,	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure & observation	https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/ocvs/human%20trafficking/WIHumanTraffickingProtocolResourceManual.pdf	14 observational cues; 13 indicators and 19 questions (general identification); 19 questions (front-line responders); 21 questions (victim legal counsel); 12 indicators and 19 questions (law enforcement); 19 questions (prosecution); 19 questions (federal law enforcement); 16 indicators and 20 questions (healthcare); 61 (Screening Tool for Victims of Human Trafficking)	Training is not specifically required for use of the manual, however, it is strongly encouraged for engaging with potential victims of human trafficking. Organizations that offer trainings are listed in the manual	The purpose of this document is to provide individuals and agencies in Wisconsin with comprehensive resources and guidelines for responding to the crime of human trafficking		Wisconsin Office of Justice Assistance 608-266-3323 OJAVAWA@wisconsin.gov

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Working with Survivors of Human Trafficking: a brief manual for social service providers	Not specified	Social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.ovcttac.gov/ovcttac_media/TaskForceGuide-eguide-media/7.6/service%20provider%20specific/project_reach_manual_for_social_service_providers_2007.pdf	23	No	Assist in identifying whether someone may be a victim of trafficking		PROJECT REACH A Program of the Trauma Center at Justice Resource Institute Phone: (617) 232-1303 x211; (617) 232-1280 Email: ProjectREACH@traumacenter.org

Tools for Organizations Working with Children

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by organizations working with children.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Child Guidance Clinic's Sex Trafficking Assessment Review (STAR)	Children	Organizations working with children	Sexual	No	Yes	Self-disclosure and third-party	https://Childrenslawcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/files/attachments/resources/PK14_II%20CSEC%20Identification%20and%20Interview%20Tips.pdf	12	Yes	To assess whether a child should receive a full CSEC assessment	Andretta, J. R., Woodland, M. H., Watkins, K. M., & Barnes, M. E. (2016). Towards the discreet identification of Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children (CSEC) victims and individualized interventions: Science to practice. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 22, 260–270. https://doi.org/10.1037/law0000087	District of Columbia Courts

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Child Sex Trafficking Indicators Tool	Children	Organizations working with children	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/Forms/Foster_Care/OCFS-3920.docx	38	No	Used in the identification of victims of sex trafficking and children and youth at risk of sex trafficking as part of normal case work with all children and youth in the care, custody, or supervision of the New York State Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS), local departments of social services (LDSSs), and voluntary agencies		New York State Office of Children and Family Services HumanTrafficking@ocfs.ny.gov
Commercial Sexual Exploitation Identification Tool (CSE-IT)	Children	Organizations working with children	Sexual	No	Yes	Any	https://www.westcoastcc.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/WCC-	8 key indicators and 46 items	3-hour initial training + additional training to deeper	Identify youth who have clear indicators of		WestCoast Children's Clinic

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
							CSE-IT-ImplementationGuide-FINAL.pdf		understanding of exploitation	exploitation		Hannah Haley Haley249@umn.edu Danna Basson dbasson@westcoastcc.org Jodie Langs jlangs@westcoastcc.org
Comprehensive Screening and Safety Tool (CSST) for Child Trafficking	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ecommons.luc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1002&context=chrc	30	International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA) and Center for Human Rights of Children (CHRC) can provide trainings on the content of the handbook, but it's not required to	To screen for huma trafficking, assess safety, and determine immediate referrals		Loyola University Chicago Center for the Human Rights of Children, International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA)

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									use the tools			
Educators and Human Trafficking: In-Depth Review	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/In%20Depth%20Review%20for%20Educators.pdf	37 indicators across 3 domains 2-7 safety check items	No	Help educators and school-based professionals to help recognize, respond, and prevent human trafficking		Polaris project National Human Trafficking Resource Center NHTRC@PolarisProject.org
Guidance on Initial Trafficking Interview Tool for Youth	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ocfs.ny.gov/programs/human-trafficking/assets/docs/OCFS-2175-Initial-Trafficking-Interview-Tool-for-Youth.docx	15	No, but requires user to read the guidance before using tool	To help child-serving professionals navigate difficult conversations with youth about work, money, and sex		New York State Office of Children and Family Services HumanTrafficking@ocfs.ny.gov
How Do I Identify a Victim of Human Trafficking?	Children	Organizations working with children (schools)	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/oese/oshs/factsheet.html	16	No	Identify a victim of human trafficking		U.S. Department of Education
How to Talk to Youth About Human Trafficking A guide for Youth Caretakers	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	Yes	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-10/Youth%20Toolkit%20508c%20	18	No, but encourages taking trainings	Inform youth caretakers and individuals working with youth about		Blue Campaign

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
and Individuals Working with Youth							09_29_2022.pdf			human trafficking and its indicators so you can better prepare to recognize a potential victim and know how to report a potential case		
Human Trafficking in America's Schools (1st edition)	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Observation	https://safesupportivelearning.ed.gov/sites/default/files/HumanTraffickinginAmericasSchools.pdf	25 indicators and 1 sample protocol for school districts	No, training is not required but it is recommended and resources are listed for available trainings	Help school officials understand how human trafficking impacts schools; recognize the indicators of possible child trafficking; and develop policies, protocols, and partnerships to address and prevent the exploitation of children	U.S. Department of Education	

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking in America's Schools What Schools Can Do To Prevent, Respond, and Help Students To Recover From Human Trafficking (2nd edition)	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Observation	https://www2.ed.gov/documents/human-trafficking/human-trafficking-americas-schools.pdf	30 indicators, prevention tiers, and a sample protocol	No	Provide awareness of the current prevalence of child trafficking and the forms it takes; information on risk factors and indicators of child trafficking; details about three prevention tiers and the implications for schools' role in addressing child trafficking; information on how professional development of school staff and prevention education for students and families can reduce the likelihood	U.S. Department of Education	

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										of trafficking; and details on how policies, protocols, and partnerships with other community sectors can help prevention trafficking		
Human Trafficking of Children Indicator Tool	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/HumanTraffickingOfChildrenIndicatoTool%20-%20FL%20DCF.pdf	4 sections of questions to consider	No	To help Child Protective Investigators to better understand human trafficking elements during screenings		State of Florida Department of Children and Families
Human Trafficking Response Guide for School Resource Officers	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-07/Human%20Trafficking%20Response%20Guide%20for%20School%20Resource%20Officers.pdf	31	No, but provides information for training opportunities	Inform school resource officers about human trafficking and its indicators so they can be better prepared to recognize a potential		Blue Campaign

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										victim at the school and know how to report a potential case		
Human Trafficking Screening Tool (HTST)	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Both	No	Yes	Self-disclosure	Regular: https://vcrhyp.org/client_media/Trafficking%20and%20Exploitation%20Tools/HTST%20long%20-%20Urban%20Institute.pdf Short form: https://vcrhyp.org/client_media/Trafficking%20and%20Exploitation%20Tools/HTST%20short%20-%20Urban%20Institute.pdf	19 regular form 6 short form	No	Capture the victimization experiences of young people in the child welfare and runaway and homeless youth systems	https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/93596/pretesting_tool_0.pdf	Urban Institute

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Children	Organizations working with children, social service organizations, & judicial system	Both	No	No	Any	https://www.djj.state.fl.us/content/download/22467/file/human-trafficking-screening-tool.pdf	Pre-screening criteria; 52 items for screening and post screening	Yes. The current policy requires all juvenile probation officers and juvenile dentition officers to complete a basic human trafficking training once a year. In addition, juvenile probation officers have to complete in-depth human trafficking training and human trafficking screening tool training every year	Identify youth that are at-risk for trafficking victimization and identify service referrals		Florida Department of Juvenile Justice
London Safeguarding Trafficking Children Toolkit	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and third-party	https://childhub.org/sites/default/files/library/attachments/808_809_EN_original.pdf	Risk assessment: 62 Trafficking Assessment: 108 open ended	Trainings are offered and encouraged but not required	Identify and assess whether there are grounds to suspect a child is trafficked		London Safeguarding Children Board

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										(Risk Assessment); Identifying and assessing the needs of a child suspected of being trafficked, and the continuing risks they may face, and referring their case (Trafficking Assessment)		
Minnesota Youth Trafficking and Exploitation Identification Tool and Guide	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Third-party	https://www.health.state.mn.us/communities/humantrafficking/training/mytei.html	12	Yes, to be able to access the tool a training is first required, which is linked here	Developed for use in Minnesota to identify minors who have experienced or are experiencing human trafficking and/or exploitation		health.safeharbor@state.mn.us
Ohio Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Not specified	Organizations working with children, judicial	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ocjs.ohio.gov/wps/wcm/connect/gov/a850cc80-	14 items 9-15 additional items for	The guide attached with the screening tool is	Identify potential victims of human trafficking		Ohio Human Trafficking Task Force

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
		system & social service organizations					f175-4c51-9d35-aa198cb2af5c/Screening-Tool.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CONVERT_TO=url&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE.Z18_M1HGGIK0N0JO00QO9DDDDM3000-a850cc80-f175-4c51-9d35-aa198cb2af5c-ovokB.I	probation/correction youth services	meant to be used to train staff; encourage state employees to take the Ohio State Highway Patrol's 3-hour human trafficking training course (not tool specific)	for referral to appropriate victim services		
Portland State University CSEC Screening Interview	Children	Organizations working with children & judicial system	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://renewalforum.org/wp-content/uploads/Portland-State-Uni-assessment.pdf	8-14	No	Identify potential victims and ensure a coordinated and sustained diversion of victims from the juvenile justice system to advocates and resources		Emily Salisbury Salisbej@pdx.edu 503-725-5238
Rapid Indicator Tool	Children	Organizations working	Sexual	Yes	No	Third-party	https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/Forms/Fo	11	No	Help to determine whether a		New York State Office of Children

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
		with children					ster_Care/OCFS-3921.dot			child may be a victim of sex trafficking, or is at risk of being a victim of sex trafficking		and Family Services HumanTrafficking@ocfs.ny.gov
Rapid Screening Tool (RST) for Child Trafficking	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ecommons.luc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1002&context=chrc	12	International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA) and Center for Human Rights of Children (CHRC) can provide trainings on the content of the handbook, but it's not required to use the tools	Provide initial determination of the risk of trafficking victimization		Loyola University Chicago Center for the Human Rights of Children, International Organization for Adolescents (IOFA)
Red Flags for Sex and Labor Trafficking and Who to Contact	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Observation	https://www.nyc.gov/assets/acs/pdf/youth/childtrafficking/RedFlagsSexLaborTrafficking.pdf	48	No	Provide child-serving professionals with a list of red flags that may indicate sex or labor trafficking		NYC Children Office of Child Trafficking Prevention and Policy

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										and provide contacts		
Screening Questionnaire for the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Youth in CACs (child advocacy centers).	Children	Organizations working with children & social service organizations	Sexual	No	Yes	Third-party	Brandt, T. W., Lind, T., Schreier, A., Sievers, C. M., & Kramer, T. L. (2021). Identifying Youth at Risk for Commercial Sexual Exploitation Within Child Advocacy Centers: A Statewide Pilot Study. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36(5-6), NP2368-NP2390. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518766560	17	No	Identifying sexual exploitation in youth in child advocacy centers		Tiffany West Brandt tdbrandt@uams.edu
Screening Tool for Child Sex Trafficking and Exploitation	Children	Organizations working with children	Sexual	No	No	Third-party	https://www.gacares.org/ckfinder/userfiles/files/Screening%20Tool.pdf	38	No	To equip communities across Georgia to appropriately respond to suspicion of Domestic		Georgia Cares 404-602-0068

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										Minor Sex Trafficking (DMST)/CSEC by utilizing the tool as guide for identification and referral to Georgia Cares		
Tools for Educators	Children	Organizations working with children	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Educator%20Assessment%20Tool.pdf	12 indicators 15 questions	No	Tool for educators to identify and assist potential child victims of trafficking, including both labor and sex trafficking indicators		National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC) 1-888-3737-888 NHTRC@PolarisProject.org

Tools for the Judicial System

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by the judicial system.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Advocate In-Person Response Protocol	Not specified	Advocates, judicial system, social service organizations, & other (governmental organizations)	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure, observation, & third-party	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Webinar-Handouts-Compilation-Final.pdf	10	Yes	To ensure immediate services to victims of human trafficking and encourage safety and security by initiating a relationship with a confidential advocate early on		Futures Without Violence
Human Trafficking Assessment for Domestic Workers	Not specified	Social service organizations & judicial system	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Assessment%20Tool%20for%20Domestic%20Workers.pdf	22 indicators 2-7 safety check items 28 assessment items	No	Assess a client for potential signs of labor trafficking		Polaris Project National Human Trafficking Resource Center NHTRC@PolarisProject.org

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Children	Organizations working with children, social service organizations, & judicial system	Both	No	No	Any	https://www.djj.state.fl.us/content/download/22467/file/human-trafficking-screening-tool.pdf	Pre-screening criteria	Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Children		
Human Trafficking Task Force e-Guide	Both	Social service organizations & judicial system	Both	No	No	The overall guide is designed for the task force members and service providers. The respondents for the resources embedded in the e-Guide vary	https://www.ovcttac.gov/taskforceguide/eguide/	The e-guide has 6 sections, with resources embedded in each, as well as a general resources section providing links to resources	While training is not required, the e-guide strongly encourages that taskforce members and service providers receive training. The e-Guide provides three training resources	Provides a step-by-step outline, beginning with the basics of human trafficking and progressing to task force formation, operation, and guidance on how to carry out a victim-centered response, deliver victim services, and build strong cases for the		Office for Victims of Crime

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										investigation and prosecution of human trafficking		
Indicators of Sex Trafficking in Online Escort Ads: Ad Coding Form	Both	Judicial system	Sexual	No	Yes	Observation	https://www.ojp.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/305453.pdf	110 questions; table of 13 indicators; another table of 42 indicators; table of 6 indicators	No	Identifying sex trafficking victims during investigations		Kristina Lugo-Graulich, klugo@jrsa.org, (202) 842-9330
Labor Trafficking Protocol Guidelines	Both	Nonspecific, social service organizations, judicial system, & healthcare organizations	Labor	No	No	Undefined professionals and self-disclosure	https://www.theadvocatesforhumanrights.org/Res/labor_trafficking_protocol_guidelines_final%202.pdf	1 universal protocol with a 21-item checklist for working with labor trafficking victims, 19-item identify resources to meet victim needs form; 7 sector specific protocols	Training is not required for use of the protocol guidelines. However, training is encouraged and resources to access training on human trafficking are available within the protocol guidelines	These protocol guidelines provide comprehensive information on the diverse needs of labor trafficking victims and different forms of relief available to them. The protocol guidelines also provide a roadmap for state and local government		The Advocates for Human Rights

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										s, service providers, community organizations and others to prevent labor trafficking, protect and support victims, and hold traffickers accountable		
Law Enforcement Report of a Child Sex Trafficking Victim	Children	Judicial system	Sexual	Yes	No	Self-disclosure and third-party	https://ocfs.ny.gov/forms/ocfs/OCFS-3922.docx	20	No	Help law enforcement determine whether a child may be a victim of sex trafficking or is at risk of being a victim of sex trafficking		New York State Office of Children and Family Services HumanTrafficking@ocfs.ny.gov
Law Enforcement Screening Tool for Victims of Human Trafficking	Not specified	Judicial system	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ag.nv.gov/uploadedFiles/agnvgov/Content/Human_Trafficking/AG_HT_Screening_Tool_Final2.pdf	48	Yes, training linked within the tool	Identify potential human trafficking victims		The Nevada Attorney General's Office
Minnesota Labor	Adults	Judicial system	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://dps.mn.gov/divi	44 indicators	Users should	Provide specific		Minnesota Bureau of

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Trafficking Protocol						and observation	sions/bca/bca-divisions/investigations/Documents/Minnesota-Labor-Trafficking-Protocol-for-Law-Enforcement.pdf	32 questions	receive Labor trafficking related training prior to implementing this protocol	investigative practices for patrol personnel, investigators and law enforcement administrators including evidence collection, initial response and situation-specific trafficking indicators		Criminal Apprehension Minnesota Department of Health The Advocates for Human Rights
North Carolina Labor Trafficking Survey Questionnaire	Not specified	Judicial system	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.ojp.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/244204.pdf	76	No	Identifying potential trafficking cases		RTI International
Ohio Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Not specified	Organizations working with children, judicial system & social service organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ocjs.ohio.gov/wps/wcm/connect/gov/a850cc80-f175-4c51-9d35-aa198cb2af5c/Screening-Tool.pdf?MOD=AJPERE	14 items 9-15 additional items for probation/correction youth services	The guide attached with the screening tool is meant to be used to train staff; encourage state employees to take the	Identify potential victims of human trafficking for referral to appropriate victim services		Ohio Human Trafficking Task Force

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
							S&CONVERT_TO=url&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE.Z18_M1HGGIK0N0JO00QO9DDDDM3000-a850cc80-f175-4c51-9d35-aa198cb2af5c-ovokB.I		Ohio State Highway Patrol's 3-hour human trafficking training course (not tool specific)			
Portland State University CSEC Screening Interview	Children	Organizations working with children & judicial system	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://renewalforum.org/wp-content/uploads/Portland-State-Uni-assessment.pdf	8-14	No	Identify potential victims and ensure a coordinated and sustained diversion of victims from the juvenile justice system to advocates and resources		Emily Salisbury Salisbej@pdx.edu 503-725-5238
Protocol for Serving Child Victims of Human Trafficking in Ohio	Children	Social service organizations & judicial system	Both	No	No	Observation	https://dam.assets.ohio.gov/image/upload/ocjs.ohio.gov/humantrafficking/links/HT-Child-Protocol.pdf	40 red flags; 20 short-term and long-term needs	Training is not required for use of the toolkit. However, resources to access training on human	The Child Response Protocol Toolkit is designed to equip Ohio's communities with tools to support a		Ohio Network of Children's Advocacy Centers, Ohio Human Trafficking Commission, & Ohio

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
									trafficking are available within the toolkit.	coordinated response to sex and/or labor trafficking of youth. This toolkit provides a series of preferred practices to assist communities in creating collaborative, survivor-centered interventions		Human Trafficking Task Force
Safe Harbors Youth Intervention Project Screening Questions	Children	Judicial system	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.theadvocatesforhumanrights.org/Res/report_final_10_13_08.pdf	10	Training is recommended and the instrument offers topics training should cover	Coordinate the efforts of the criminal justice system, social service, school, healthcare providers and human services agencies to identify and prevent sexual exploitation among the		Safe Harbors Youth Intervention Project, Ramsey County

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										target population		
What can you do? Identifying victims and reporting suspected cases of human trafficking	Not specified	Healthcare organizations & judicial system	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/blue-campaign/materials/pamphlet-victim-identification-law-enforcement	25	No, but encourages taking trainings	Provides information for law enforcement, first responders and healthcare professionals on how to recognize the signs of human trafficking, how to report suspected trafficking, and how they can collaborate with experts in their area		Blue Campaign
Wisconsin Human Trafficking Protocol and Resource Manual	Both	Social service organizations, judicial system, healthcare organizations,	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure & observation	https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/ocvs/human%20trafficking/WIHumanTraffickingProtocolResourceManual.pdf	14 observational cues; 13 indicators and 19 questions (general identification); 19 questions (front-line responders); 21	Training is not specifically required for use of the manual, however, it is strongly encouraged for engaging with potential	The purpose of this document is to provide individuals and agencies in Wisconsin with comprehensive		Wisconsin Office of Justice Assistance 608-266-3323 OJAVAWA@wisconsin.gov

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
								questions (victim legal counsel); 12 indicators and 19 questions (law enforcement); 19 questions (prosecution); 19 questions (federal law enforcement); 16 indicators and 20 questions (healthcare); 61 (Screening Tool for Victims of Human Trafficking)	victims of human trafficking. Organizations that offer trainings are listed in the manual	resources and guidelines for responding to the crime of human trafficking		

Tools for Nonspecific Organizations

In the table below, we provide information on tools designed to be used by organizations that the authors did not specify.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Alabama Beams Human Trafficking Screening Tool	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Third-party	https://beamsal.com/assessment/	20	No	Designed as a guide to informally help professionals and non-professionals screen for elements that may indicate potential sex and/or labor trafficking in adults and minors and to offer suggestions on how to respond		Alabama Beams
Brief Trafficking Screener Items	Both	Nonspecific	Both	Yes	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.ojp.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/309017.pdf	7	No	Improving identification, prevalence estimation, and earlier intervention	Shively, M., Kling, R., Berninger, A., Rodriguez, B., Christopher, L. (2019). Advancing Human Trafficking Prevalence Estimation: Key	Ryan T. Shields, Ryan_Shields@uml.edu, 978-934-4335

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
											Findings From the Development and Field Test of a Hidden Population Method. National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.	
Collaborating to Help Trafficking Survivors: Emerging Issues and Practice Pointers	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Collaborating-to-Help-Trafficking-Survivors-updated-links-final.pdf	8	No	Assisting trafficking survivors, especially sexual assault and domestic violence advocates and their allies in the criminal and legal systems who have basic knowledge of the trafficking assistance process		Futures Without Violence, previously Family Violence Prevention Fund TEL: 415.678-5500 info@futureswithoutviolence.org

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Community Solutions' Safety Plan for CSE youth	Not specified ("Youth")	Nonspecific	Sexual	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Webinar-Handouts-Compilation-Final.pdf	34	No	To develop a safety plan for youth who are victims of child sexual exploitation		Futures Without Violence
Comprehensive Human Trafficking Assessment	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Comprehensive%20Trafficking%20Assessment.pdf	142	No	Assess client for potential signs of human trafficking victimization		Polaris Project NHTRC@PolarisProject.org
Conducting Outreach to Labor Trafficking Victims	Not specified	Nonspecific	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Conducting%20Outreach%20to%20Labor%20Trafficking%20Victims.pdf	11	No	Identify potential victims of human trafficking		Hotline: 1-888-373-7888 Email: nhtrc@polarisproject.org
Details of indicators for labour exploitation	Not specified	Nonspecific	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.ilo.org/sites/default/files/wcmsp5/groups/public/@ed_norm/@declaration/do	67	No	Not specified		

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
							cuments/publication/wcms_105035.pdf					
Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, and Trafficking Pre-Screening Questions	Adults	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Service-Needs-Screening-Tool-Guide-Other-Resources-Community-Solutions2.pdf	5	No	To determine the services that will best fit survivors' needs		Santa Clara County Continuum of Care
Framework Needs & Essential Partnerships	Not specified	Nonspecific	Labor	No	No	Undefined professionals	https://frameworkta.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Needs-and-Essential-Partnerships-takeaways-sheet.pdf	10 short-term and long-term survivor needs other than food and housing	The tool is a factsheet from a training webinar	Gain in-depth knowledge on the post-trafficking needs of labor trafficking survivors		Framework tools to combat labor trafficking
General Human Trafficking Indicator Card	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/General%20Human%20Trafficking%20I	9	No	Provide general indicators of human trafficking		National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC)

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
							ndicator%2 0Cards.pdf					1-888-3737-888 NHTRC@Pol arisProject. org
Guidance for Identifying a Child Victim of Trafficking	Children	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://thec trp.wordpre ss.com/wp-content/upl oads/2008/ 09/lirs-gudance-for-identifying-a-child-victim-of-trafficking.p df	22 questions; 10 indicators	No	Identify child victims of human trafficking		USCCB Migration and Refugee Services Phone: 202/541-3352 Fax: 202/722-8747 www.usccb. org/mrs Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service Phone: 410/230-2700 Fax: 410/230-2723 www.lirs.or g
How to identify a human	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ww w.usccb.org /about/anti	13 red flags 7 questions	No	Identifying and assist potential		United States Conference

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
trafficking victim?						and observation	-trafficking-program/upload/Be-Informed-Flier.pdf			victims of trafficking		of Catholic Bishops
Human Trafficking Identification: Screening Tool and Report	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.ismanet.org/pdf/news/HumanTraffickingScreeningTool.pdf	3 initial screening questions 52 assessment questions	Training is offered and recommended, but not required for the tool	Provide a basic screening tool to be utilized by entities likely to encounter human trafficking and equip such entities to identify potential trafficking victims		Indiana Protection for Abused and Trafficked Humans Task Force HumanTraffickingInfo@atg.in.gov
Human Trafficking Indicators	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Human-Trafficking-Key-Indicators-Trauma-Informed-Terms.pdf	49	No	Information to assist in identifying whether an individual may be a victim of trafficking	Survivor Informed Practice: Assessment Tool (National HT Training and TA Center), https://freedomnetworkusa.org/app/uploads/2018/11/HHS-OTIP-Survivor-Infromed-	Futures Without Violence

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
											Practice-Assessment-Tool.pdf	
Human Trafficking Indicators	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Resources-Worksheet-Collaboration-Roles-HT-Indicators.pdf	49	No	Assist in identifying whether an individual may be a victim of trafficking		Futures Without Violence
Identify and assist a trafficking victim	Adults	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.state.gov/identify-and-assist-a-trafficking-victim/	10 indicators 8 questions	No	General guide for identifying potential trafficking victims and providing guidance on how to assist them		U.S. Department of State
Identifying Trafficking Victims	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.usccb.org/offices/anti-trafficking-program/identifying-trafficking-victims	7 questions and 13 red flags	No	Identifying potential victims of trafficking		United States Conference of Catholic Bishops
Identifying Victims of Human Trafficking Potential	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Potential%20In	26	No	Provide a list of red flags to look for in a potential situation of		Polaris 202-745-1001

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Indicators & Red Flags							dicators%20 of%20Huma n%20Traffic king.pdf			or a victim of human trafficking		Info@polari sproject.org
Indicator Card	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://ww w.dhs.gov/ blue-campaign/ materials/in dicator-card	11	No	This card provides a brief list of common indicators of human trafficking, the difference between human smuggling and human trafficking, and a DHS reporting option		Blue Campaign
Indicators of trafficking of adults for labour exploitation	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://ww w.ilo.org/sit es/default/f iles/wcmsp 5/groups/p ublic/@ed_ norm/@dec laration/do cuments/pu blication/w cms_10588 4.pdf	67 indicators (first tool); 66 indicators (second tool); 65 indicators (third tool); 65 (fourth tool)	No	Identify children and adults who are victims of labor and sexual exploitation		
Labor Trafficking Protocol Guidelines	Both	Nonspecific, social service organizatio ns, judicial	Labor	No	No	Undefined professional s and self-disclosure	https://ww w.theadvoc atesforhum anrights.org /Res/labor_	1 universal protocol with a 21-item checklist for	Training is not required for use of the protocol	These protocol guidelines provide comprehen		The Advocates for Human Rights

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
		system, & healthcare organizations					trafficking_protocol_guidelines_final%202.pdf	working with labor trafficking victims, 19-item identify resources to meet victim needs form; 7 sector specific protocols	guidelines. However, training is encouraged and resources to access training on human trafficking are available within the protocol guidelines	sive information on the diverse needs of labor trafficking victims and different forms of relief available to them. The protocol guidelines also provide a roadmap for state and local governments, service providers, community organizations and others to prevent labor trafficking, protect and support victims, and hold traffickers accountable		
Level of Human Trafficking	Children	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Observation	https://www.myflfamilies.com/sites/default/fils/default/fil	17 items across 5 domains	No	Assess the array of potential interventio		Florida Department of Children

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Placement Tool							es/2023-05/HT-LevelofPlacementTool_Jul2016.pdf			ns and placement for the victim of sexual exploitation		and Families
North Dakota Human Trafficking Task Force - Rapid Indicator Guide	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/NDHTTF-Indicator-Tool-Service-Map.pdf	16	No	Identify and refer victims of human trafficking		North Dakota Human Trafficking Task Force, 701-934-5593
Operational Indicators of Trafficking in Human Beings	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_Norm/---declaration/documents/publication/wcms_105023.pdf	67 items across 6 domains of trafficking	There is a "how to use the indicators" instructions in the link	To be translated into a practical assessment guide for organizations that have contact with potential victims or questionnaires for researchers or people in charge of designing surveys on trafficking		International Labour Office (ILO) Special Action Programme to Combat Forced Labour forcedlabour@ilo.org
Recognizing the Signs	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Observation	https://humantraffcki	15	No	Recognizing signs of		National Human

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
							nghotline.org/en/human-trafficking/recognizing-signs			sexual and labor trafficking		Trafficking Hotline
"Red Flags" That May Indicate Human Trafficking	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Observation	https://nhttac.acf.hhs.gov/system/files/2022-11/Red%20Flags_35533_Updating_SOAR_handouts_v02(c)_508.pdf	32	No	Provide a variety of "red flags" can be indicators of trafficking		National Human Trafficking Training and Technical Assistance Center
Sample Screening Questions	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Promising%20Practices%20Compendium%20-%20USDHHS.pdf	21 questions; 2 protocols	Yes	The advancement of public awareness of human trafficking, outreach to intermediaries, and the identification of victims of human trafficking nationwide		Division of Anti-Trafficking in Persons Office of Refugee Resettlement Administration for Children and Families U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
San Diego Labor Trafficking Survey	Not specified	Nonspecific	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://humantraffickingsearch.org/wp-content/upl	106	All interviewers who were a part of the study	Capture a wide variety of different violations including		San Diego State University

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Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
							oads/2022/03/Looking-for-a-Hidden-Population-Trafficking-of-Migrant-Laborers-in-San-Diego-County.pdf		(linked in the "link to the tool" section of this database) were trained on the instrument for the purpose of the study. However, it is unclear if training is a prerequisite for use of the tool in the field	human trafficking as well as abusive or exploitative labor practices		
Screening Interview Form	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbdl486/files/documents/atip_levant/iom-vot-screening-interview-form-english.pdf	24	Training is recommended but not required for use of the tool	Screening Potential victims of trafficking		International Organization for Migration
Service Needs Screening Tool	Adults	Nonspecific	Labor	Yes	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Service-Needs-	20	No	The purpose of the Service Needs Screening Tool is to: 1) Provide	Community Solutions (877) 363-7238	Service Needs Screening Tool

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
							Screening-Tool-Guide-Other-Resources-Community-Solutions2.pdf			service providers with a screening tool that can identify the three most common forms and intersections of gender-based violence (domestic violence, sexual assault, and human trafficking); and 2) Ensure individuals are connected to all of the services for which they are eligible		
Trafficking Indicators	Not specified	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Webinar-Handouts-Compilation-Final.pdf	62	No	To provide information to assist in identifying whether an individual may be a victim of trafficking		Futures Without Violence

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Trafficking Victim Identification Tool	Adults	Nonspecific	Both	Yes	Yes	Self-disclosure	https://www.vera.org/downloads/publications/human-trafficking-identification-tool-and-user-guidelines.pdf	53 long form 20 short form	No, but encourages broader human trafficking training	Identify victims of human trafficking and help trafficking victims obtain the protection and services they need		Laura Simich
Victim Services Screening Tool	Adults	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Webinar-Handouts-Compilation-Final.pdf	15	No	To screen for Intimate Partner Abuse, Sexual Assault, and Human Trafficking to ensure that the individual is connected to all the services they are eligible for		Community Solutions, www.communitysolutions.org
Warning Signs of Human Trafficking	Both	Nonspecific	Both	No	No	Observation	https://ag.nv.gov/Human_Trafficking/HT_Signs/	15	No	Provide indicators and make one aware of potential signs of human trafficking		Nevada Attorney General's Office

Tools for the Hospitality/Retail/Transportation Industries

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by people in the hospitality/retail/transportation industries.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking Awareness Guide for Convenience Retail Employees	Not specified	Hospitality/ transportation/retail industry	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/blue_campaign_convenience_store_guide_508_0.pdf	16	No, but encourages taking trainings	To inform front line convenience retail employees about human trafficking and the indicators that may help them recognize a potential victim while on the job		Blue Campaign
Human Trafficking in Hotels and Motels: Victims and Location Indicators	Both	Hospitality/ transportation/retail industry	Both	No	No	Observation	https://ncjtc-static.fvtc.edu/Resources/RS0002856.pdf	66 indicators	No	To provide a list of common indicators in hotels and motels that have been associated with situations of human trafficking in which individuals were compelled against their will to engage in		Polaris Project 202-745-1001

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										commercial sex or forced labor... This list is intended to encompass transnational and domestic human trafficking, as well as both sex and labor trafficking		
Human Trafficking Response Guide for the Hospitality Industry	Not specified	Hospitality/ transportation/retail industry	Both	Yes	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-10/Hospitality%20Toolkit%20508c%2009_29_2022.pdf	61	No, but encourages taking trainings	Inform hospitality industry professionals about human trafficking and its indicators so you can be better prepared to recognize a potential victim at your place of business and know how to report a potential case		Blue Campaign

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Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking Response Guide for the Transportation Industry	Not specified	Hospitality/ transportation/retail industry	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-12/Transportation%20Guide%20508c_12_20_2022.pdf	79	No, but encourages taking trainings	Inform transportation industry professionals about human trafficking and its indicators so you can better prepare to recognize a potential victim and know how to report a potential case		Blue Campaign U.S. Department of Transportation
Human Trafficking Response Guide for the Tribal Gaming and Hospitality Industry	Not specified	Hospitality/ transportation/retail industry	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2023-05/Tribal%20Gaming%20Toolkit%20508c_05_03_2023.pdf	108	No, but encourages taking trainings	Inform tribal gaming and hospitality industry workers about human trafficking and its indicators so you can better prepare to recognize a potential victim and know how to report a		Blue Campaign National Indian Gaming Commission Bureau of Indian Affairs U.S. Department of Treasury

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										potential case		
Indicators of Human Trafficking	Not specified	Hospitality/ transportation/retail industry	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Human%20Trafficking%20and%20the%20Hotel%20Industry.pdf	19	No	Help staff recognize the signs of human trafficking		Hotline: 1-888-373-7888 Email: nhtrc@polarisproject.org

Tools for Potential Victims

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by potential victims.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Am I in a dangerous working situation?	Children	Potential victims	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://carreirc.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/CARRE_23_8_Trafficking-Info-Sheet.pdf	12 indicators	No	Provide potential victims of human trafficking with situations that may help them realize they are in a dangerous working situation		Center for Adjustment, Resilience & Recovery
Help for Victims of Trafficking in Persons	Both	Potential victims	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.fbi.gov/file-repository/help-for-victims-of-trafficking-brochure.pdf/view	5 indicators; 9 potential service needs	No	Help individuals identify if they are a victim of trafficking in persons		Federal Bureau of Investigations Office for Victim Assistance (202)-324-3000
Information for Victims of Human Trafficking	Not specified	Potential victims	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/ht_ice_victim_assistance_program.pdf	6	No	Provide information to potential victims of human trafficking on how to determine whether they're victims of		ICE Victim Assistance Program Office of Investigations 1-866-872-4973 Fax: 202-732-5876 Report

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										human trafficking		Suspicious Activity: 1-866-DHS-2-ICE (1-866-347-2423)
Labor Trafficking Victim Outreach Card	Not specified	Potential victims	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Labor%20Trafficking%20Victim%20Outreach%20Card.pdf	9	No	Help victims of human trafficking find safety and services		National Human Trafficking Resource Center 1-888-373-7888
Self-Assessment Card	Not specified	Potential victims	Labor	Yes	No	Self-disclosure	https://www.theadvocatesforhumanrights.org/Res/Survivor%20Self-assessment%20card%20-%20English.pdf	5	No	Provide victims of labor trafficking discreet and portable access to the National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC) 24-hour hotline		The Advocates for Human Rights 612-341-3302

Tools for Faith-Based Organizations

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by faith-based organizations.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
How Do I Identify Human Trafficking?	Not specified	Faith-based organizations	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/blue-campaign-pamphlet-worshipping-community.pdf	9	No	Identify human trafficking		Immigration and Customs Enforcement Homeland Security Investigations (ICE HSI) Tip Line: 866-347-2423 National Human Trafficking Resource Center Hotline: 888-3737-888
Human Trafficking Response Guide for Faith-based Community Leaders	Not specified	Faith-based organizations	Both	Yes	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-10/Faith_Based%20Toolkit%20508c%2009_29_2022.pdf	27	No, but encourages taking trainings	Inform faith-based community leaders about human trafficking and its indicators so you can better prepare to recognize a potential victim and know how		Blue Campaign

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										to report a potential case		

Tools for Other Organizations

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by other organizations.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Advocate In-Person Response Protocol	Not specified	Advocates, judicial system, social service organizations, & other (governmental organizations)	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure, observation, & third-party	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Webinar-Handouts-Compilation-Final.pdf	10	Yes	To ensure immediate services to victims of human trafficking and encourage safety and security by initiating a relationship with a confidential advocate early on		Futures Without Violence
Human Trafficking Awareness Guide for Student Leaders on College Campuses	Not specified	Other	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-10/Student%20Leaders%20Toolkit%20508c%2010_01_2022.pdf	29	No, but encourages taking trainings	Inform student leaders about human trafficking and its indicators so they can be better prepared to recognize a potential victim on their college campus and know how to report a		Blue Campaign

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
										potential case		

Tools for Campus Law Enforcement

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed for campus law enforcement.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking Response Guide for Campus Law Enforcement and Public Safety Officials	Not specified	Campus law enforcement	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/blue_campaign_campus_law_enforcement_guide_508_1.pdf	20	No, but encourages taking trainings	Inform campus law enforcement and public safety officials about human trafficking and its indicators so that you can be better prepared to recognize a potential victim at the college or university campus you serve		Blue Campaign

Tools for the Airline/Airport Industry

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by individuals in the airline/airport industry.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Human Trafficking Assessment Tool for Airlines & Airports	Not specified	Airline/ airport industry	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Assessment%20Tool%20-%20Airlines%20%26%20Airports.pdf	9 signs 6 questions	No	A trafficking assessment tool for airline and airport staff to identify and assist potential victims of trafficking		National Human Trafficking Hotline

Tools for Agencies in Charge of Labor Inspections

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by agencies in charge of labor inspections.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Forced labour and human trafficking: A handbook for labour inspectors	Not specified	Agency in charge of labor inspections	Labor	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/92098/2008_Forced-labour-and-human-trafficking_Handbook.pdf	6 overarching indicators each with a subset of more specific questions	The handbook is designed for use in training seminars. The handbook also provides information about a 5-day training workshop and a 3-day training workshop discussing indicators and developing operational guidelines, among other topics	Assist labor inspectors in understanding modern forms of forced labor and human trafficking, how it is related to their work and how they can contribute to the global fight against this crime		Beate Andrees (International Labour Office) andrees@ilo.org

Tools for Students

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by students.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
National Human Trafficking Resource Center Student Toolkit	Both	Students	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure and observation	https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Student%20Engagement%20Toolkit%20-%20NHTRC.pdf	10	No	Provide students with resources to identify and raise awareness of human trafficking in their community		National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC) 1-888-373-7888 NHTRC@PolarisProject.org

Tools for Advocates

In the table below, we provide information on tools that were designed to be used by advocates.

Tool Name	Age Group of the Victim	User of the Tool	Type of Human Trafficking	Available in Spanish	Did the Tool Undergo a Validation Process	Who Is Answering the Questions	Link to the Tool	Number of Items	Is Training Required for Use of the Tool	What Is the Purpose	Literature	Contact
Advocate In-Person Response Protocol	Not specified	Advocates, judicial system, social service organizations, & other (governmental organizations)	Both	No	No	Self-disclosure, observation, & third-party	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Webinar-Handouts-Compilation-Final.pdf	10	Yes	To ensure immediate services to victims of human trafficking and encourage safety and security by initiating a relationship with a confidential advocate early on		Futures Without Violence
Supporting the Education and Employment Needs of Survivors with Criminal Records	Not specified	Advocates	Both	No	No	Undefined professionals	https://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/Supporting-the-Education-and-Employment-Needs-of-Survivors-with-Criminal-Records-Final-FUTURES.pdf	6 steps to support survivors with a criminal record	No	To provide advocates with steps to take to support survivors of human trafficking with a criminal record		Futures Without Violence & Freedom Network USA